Column CO₂ Estimates at ARM-SGP

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We report on column CO₂ estimates from the ARM Climate Research Facility in the Southern Great Plains (36.6053° N, 97.4891° W, near Lamont, Oklahoma). Data include multi-year variations in midday near-surface (60 m) CO₂ mixing ratios, a multi-year record of periodic CO₂ profiles (to ~ 5 km) from a small aircraft, and initial column CO₂ retrievals made with a Fourier transform spectrometers (FTS) deployed at the SGP site. Using in situ CO₂ mixing ratio measurements, we estimate column CO₂ over time and compare with the FTS retrievals. We also evaluate the temporal variations in estimated column CO₂ at SGP as well as the relative contributions to variation with altitude along the vertical profile. These results provide an initial evaluation of the FTS retrievals at ARM-SGP in preparation for comparisons with future validation of GOSAT.

Figure 1. Column average CO₂ mixing ratio from the combination tower and airborne flask measurements (0.3 to ~ 5 km) for morning (open circles) and afternoon (green circles) samples, full column estimates from a Fourier transform spectrometer for all retrievals (red) and averaged into 1 hr bins surrounding airborne measurements (blue).